

NML End-to-end Simulations

Layout:

- Egun + CC1 + CC2 + 3rd harmonic
- 11/06 Piot Injector (11 quads + 3 skew quads)
 - chicane magnet lengths and drifts slightly modified; bend angle = 21.5°
 - drift at end set to match current NML layout drawings
- 2 TTF cryomodules @ 31 MV/m (accelerating gradient)
 - 1st CM has no quads; 2nd CM has 2 quads (but currently not used)
 - acceleration on crest; d.s. beam energy = 555 MeV
- HE beamline has two 25° bends in dogleg configuration

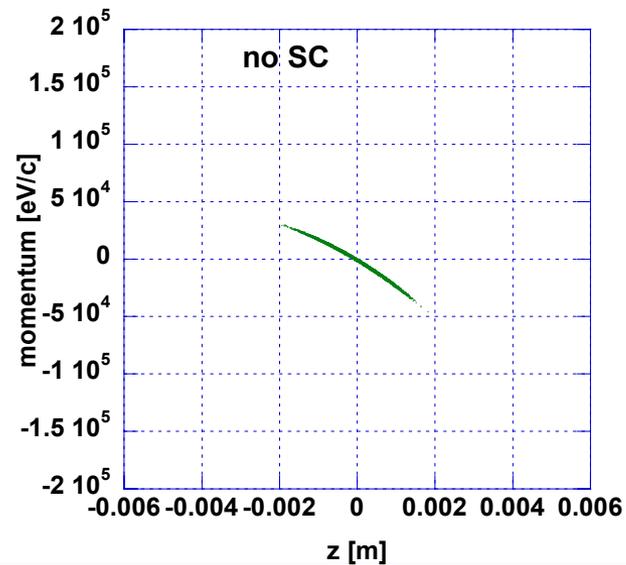
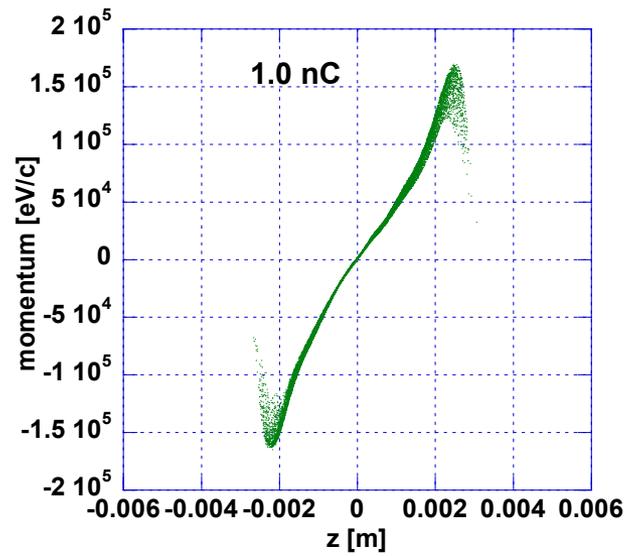
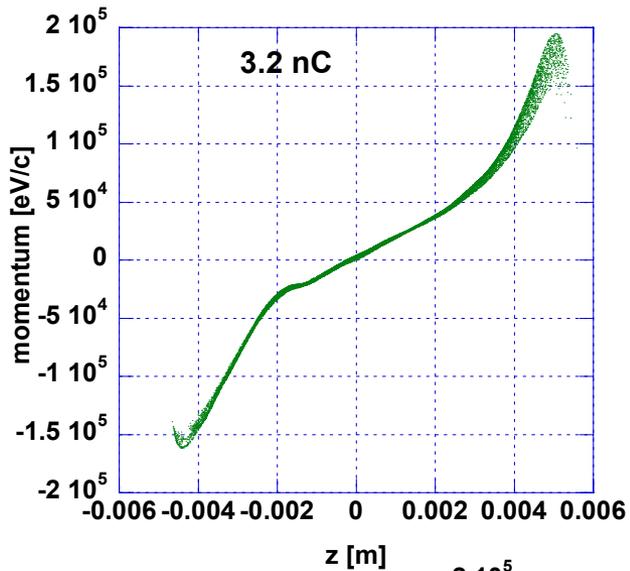
Lattice constraints (currently very weak)

- Initial $\beta=2.74\text{m}$, $\alpha=-.6773$
 - $\beta < 80\text{m}$ in injector; $\beta < 200\text{m}$ in CM's; $\beta < 200\text{m}$ in u.s. end of HE line
 - R_{56} in chicane = 0.22m (dispersion = 0.33m)
 - dispersion @ HE IP = 0.64m; dispersion = 0.0m after 2nd HE dogleg dipole
 - $\beta_x = 20\text{m}$; $\alpha_x = 0.5$; $\beta_y = 30\text{m}$; $\alpha_y = -3.0$ @ d.s. end of 2nd CM (arbitrary but reasonable)
 - $\beta_x = 2\text{m}$; $\alpha_x = 0.0$; $\beta_y = 20\text{m}$; $\alpha_y = 0.0$ @ HE IP
 - $\beta_x = 1000\text{m}$; $\beta_y = 4800\text{m}$ at dump (gives rms beamsizes between 3.0 and 3.5 mm)
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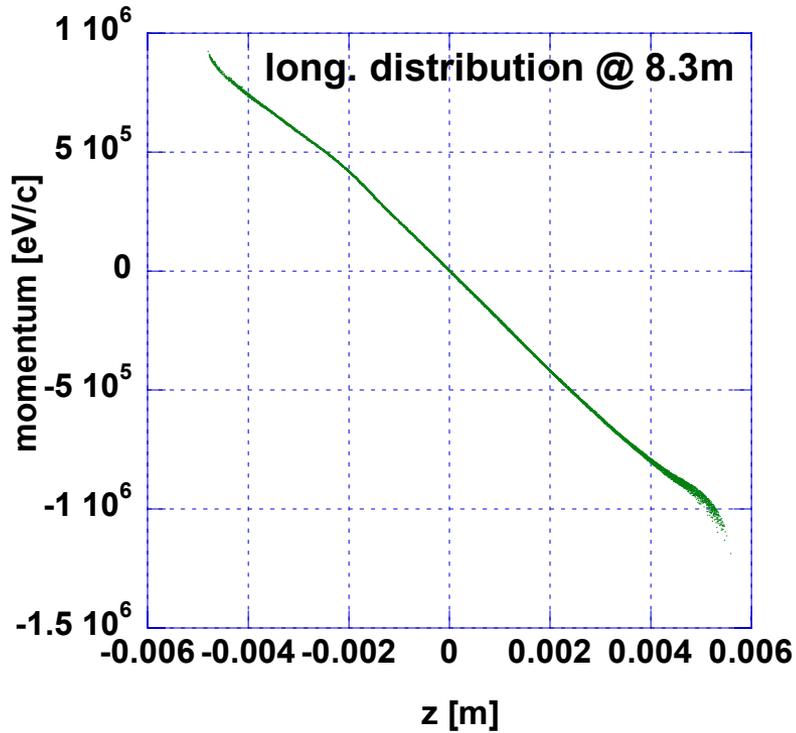
Beam and ASTRA

- ILC type beam: 3.2nC/bunch; round beam
- laser
 - rms spot size = 1.2mm → flat distribution with full diameter = 4.8mm
 - 4 stacked gaussians 2.3 ps rms each, separated by 1.8 ps
- ASTRA simulation uses 20k macroparticles
- Strategy
 - Set Egun $E_{max} = 40$ MV/m; CC1 $E_{max} = 20$ MV/m; CC2 $E_{max} = 60$ MV/m;
 - Set 3rd Harm $E_{max} = 27$ MV/m; phase = 180 deg
 - Set CC1 and CC2 phase to match chicane (-12 deg each)
 - Adjust Egun phase and solenoid field to minimize transverse emittance
- Track particles to 8.3m from photocathode (d.s. of 3rd harm.) with ASTRA; then track with MAD

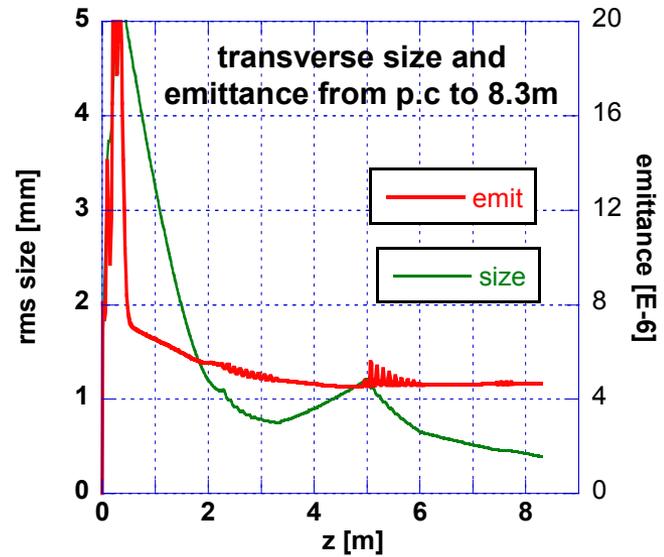
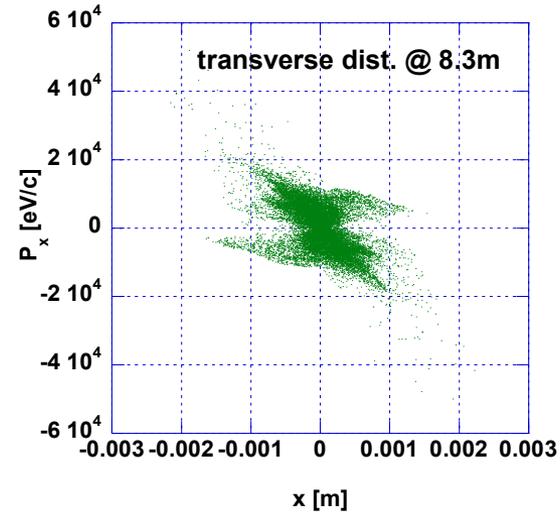
Longitudinal Distribution out of Egun



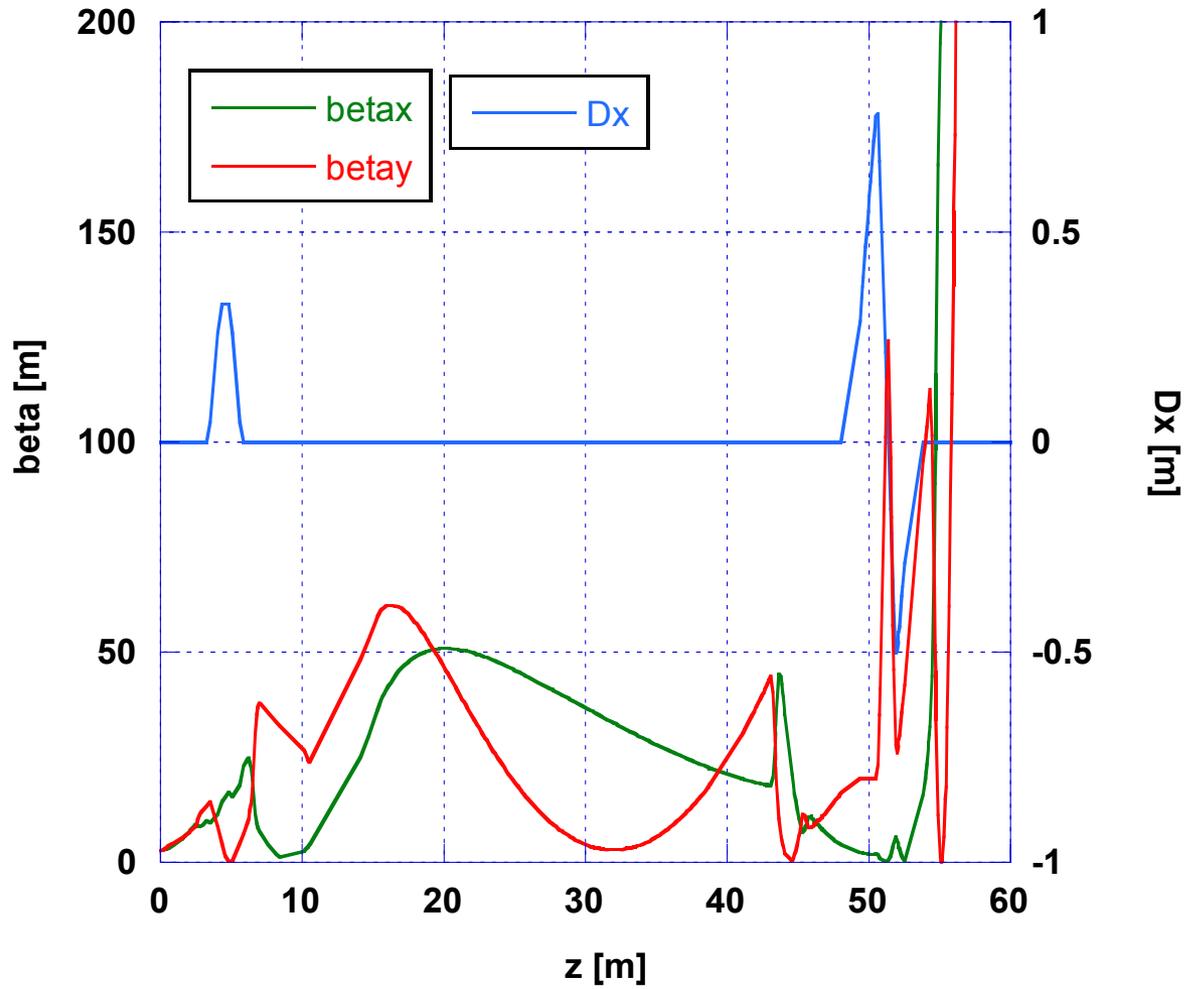
Distributions d.s. of 3rd Harmonic



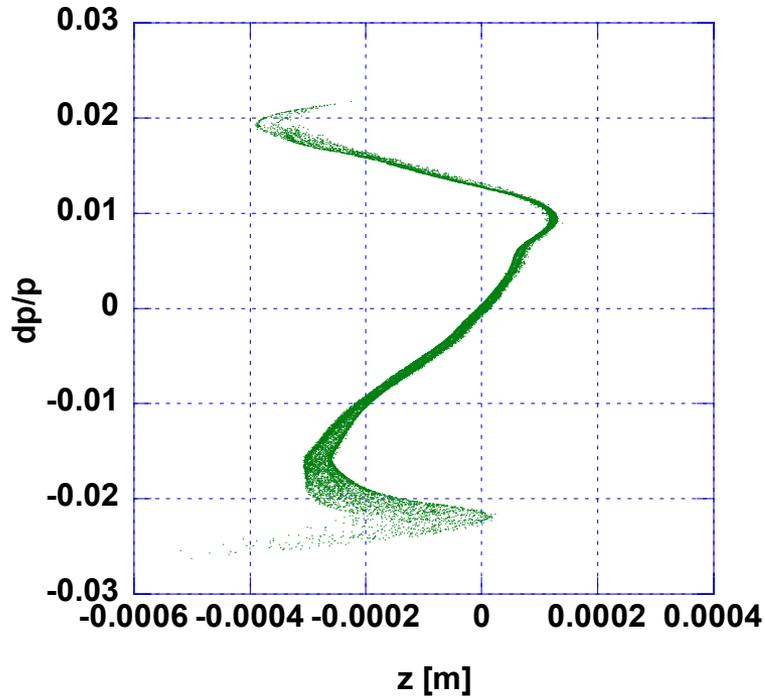
KE = 41.9 MeV



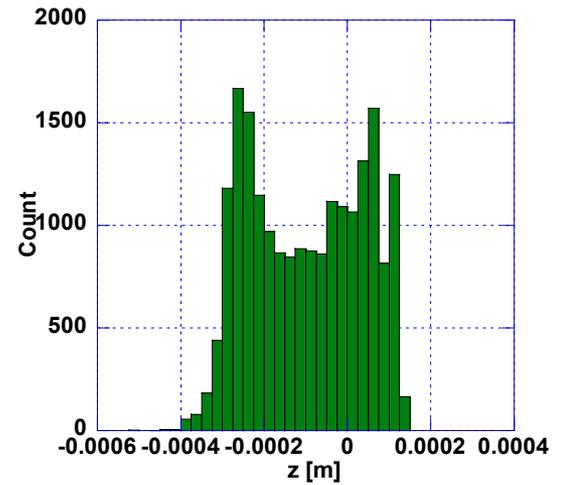
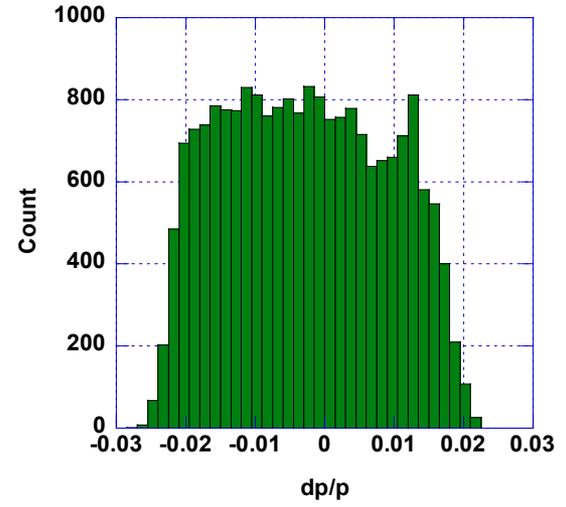
Lattice Functions from 8.3m to Dump



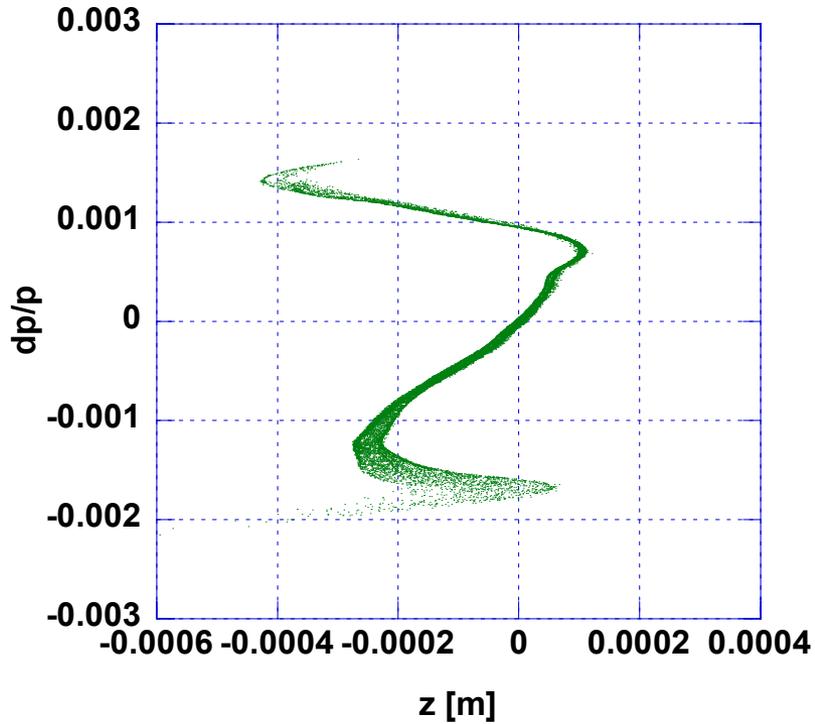
Long. Dist. at End of Injector



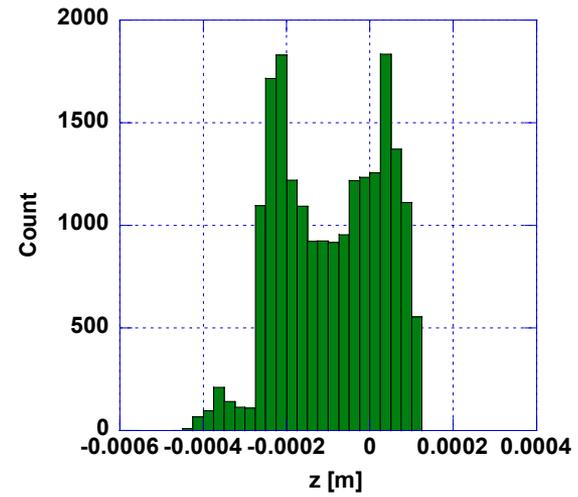
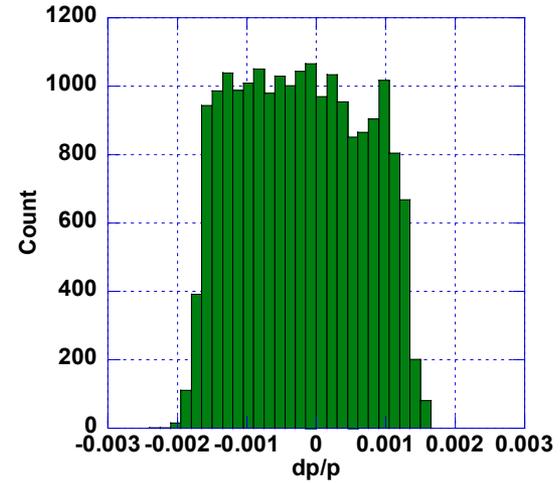
$\sigma_z = 136\mu\text{m}; \sigma_{dp/p} = 1.16\%$



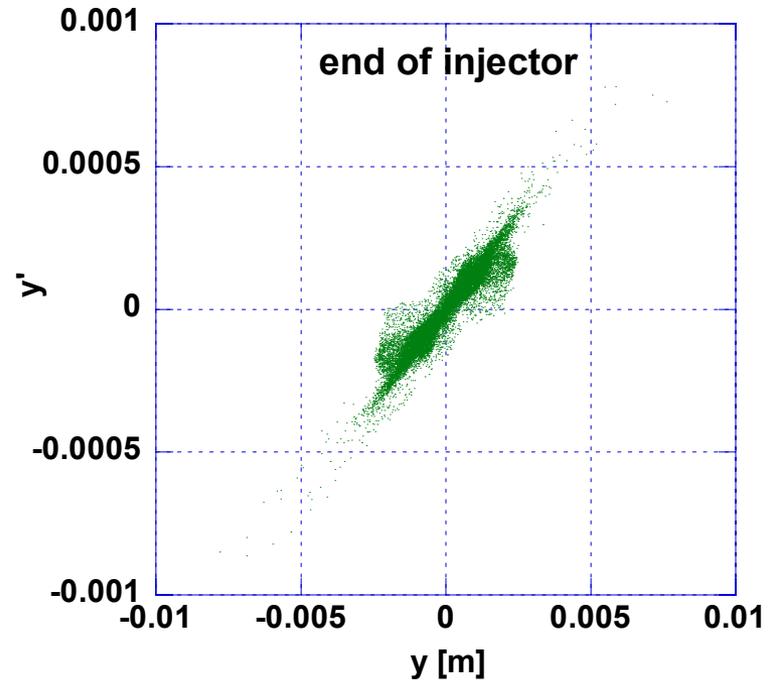
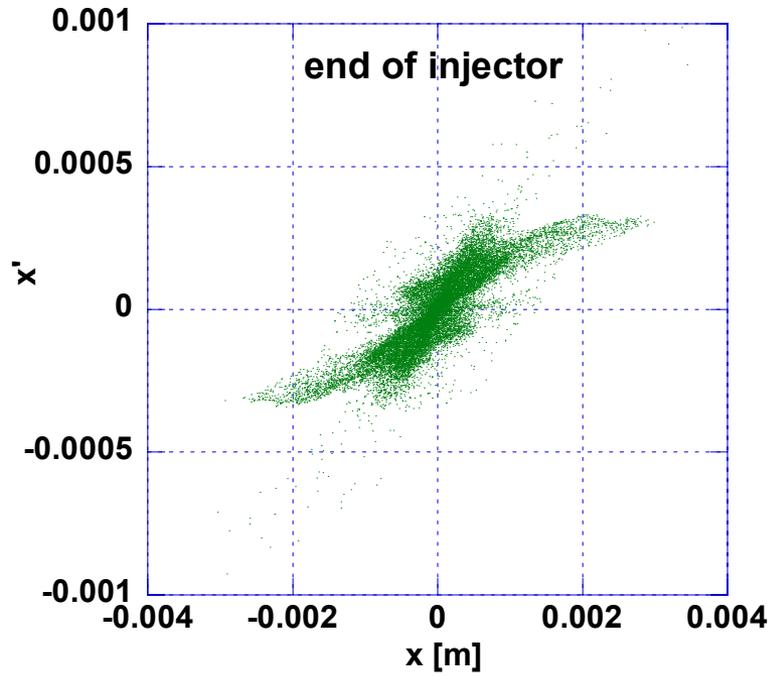
Long. Dist. at End of CM 2



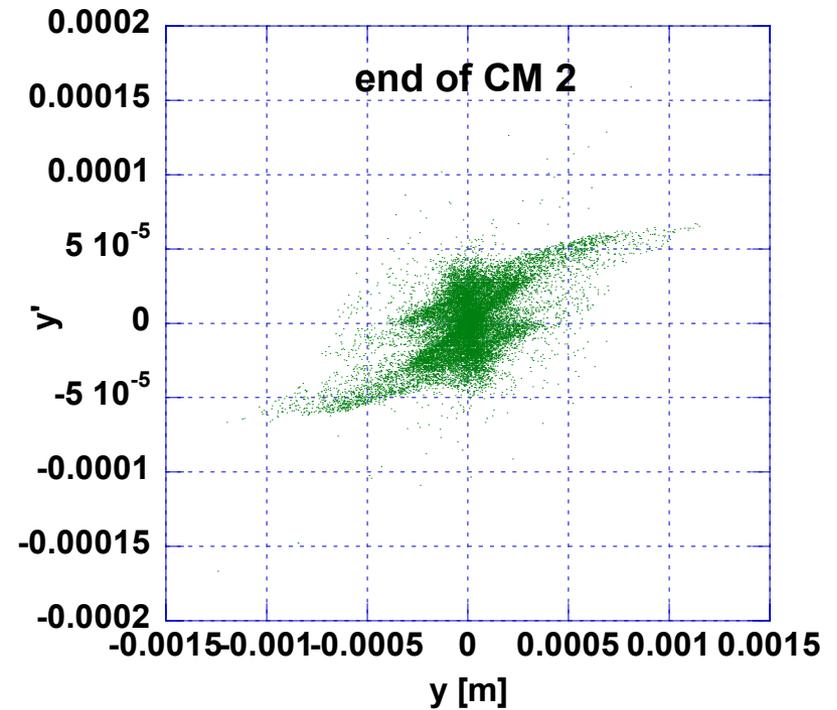
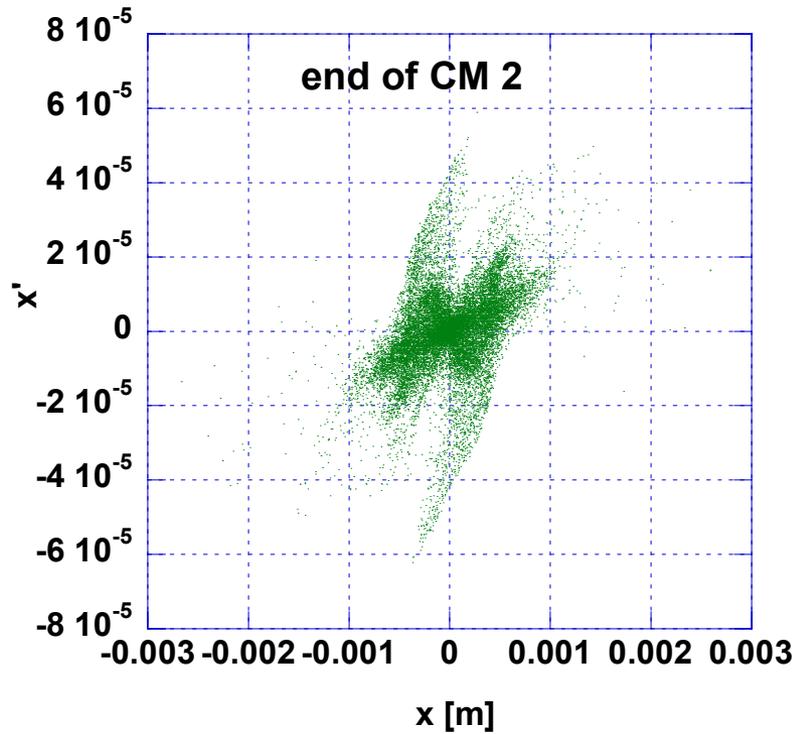
$\sigma_z = 125\mu\text{m}; \sigma_{dp/p} = 0.088\%$



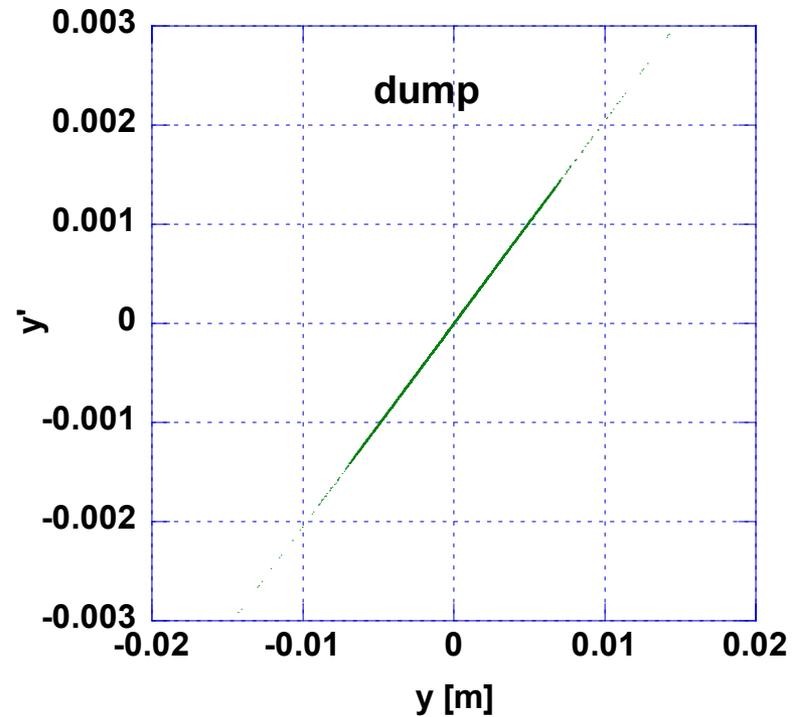
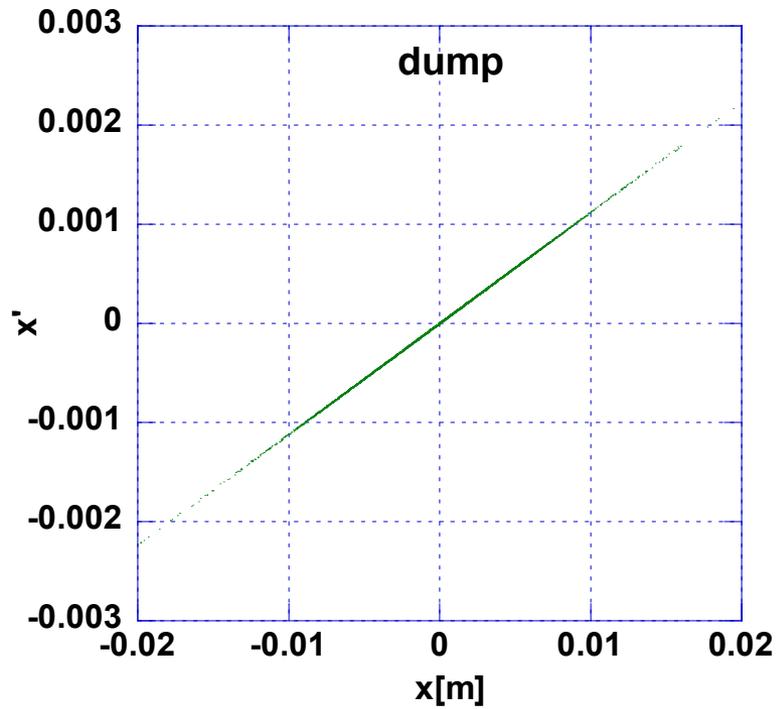
Transverse Distributions at End of Injector



Transverse Distributions at End of CM 2



Transverse Distributions at Dump



Continuing Investigations

- **Optimize ASTRA parameters for space charge calculation**
- **Verify if MAD off-momentum tracking is accurate**
- **Verify if MAD calculates RF focusing correctly**
- **Check space charge effects in injector**
- **Specify lattice and beam constraints**
- **Determine largest magnitude of injector chicane**
- **Investigate larger laser spot size (?)**